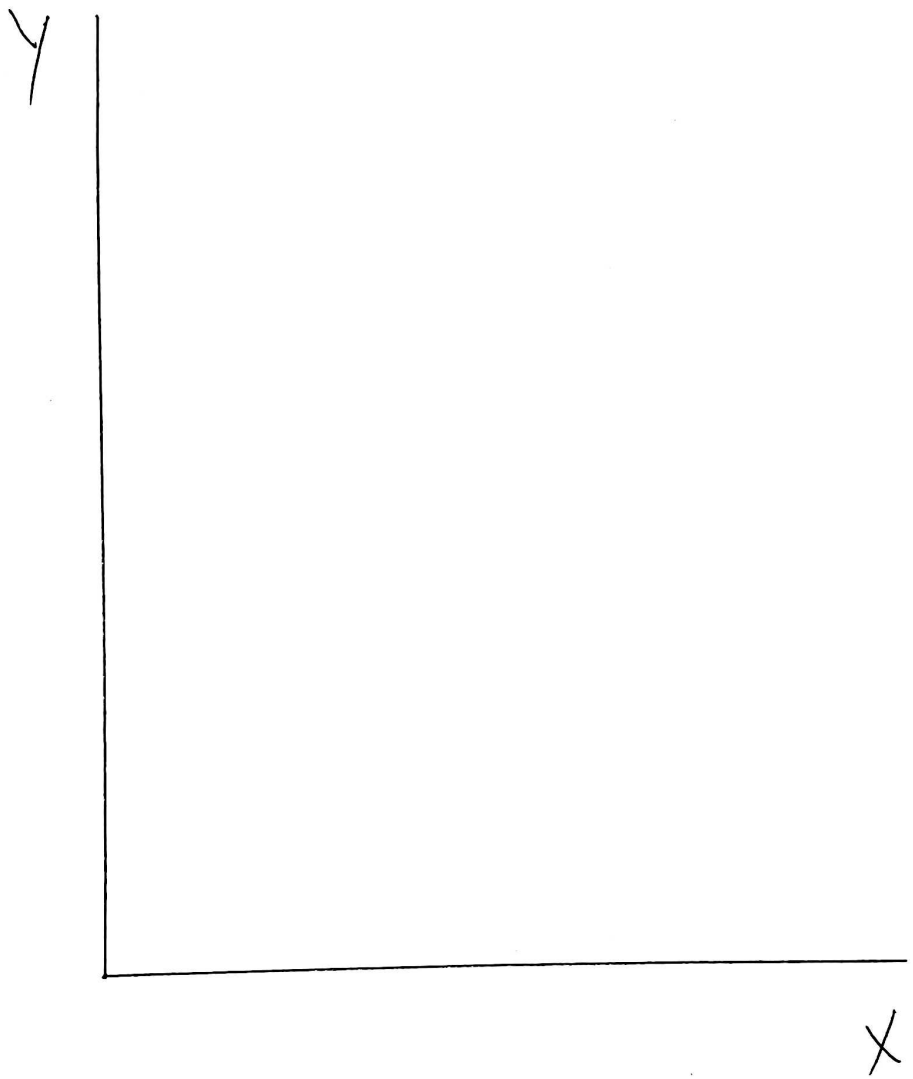
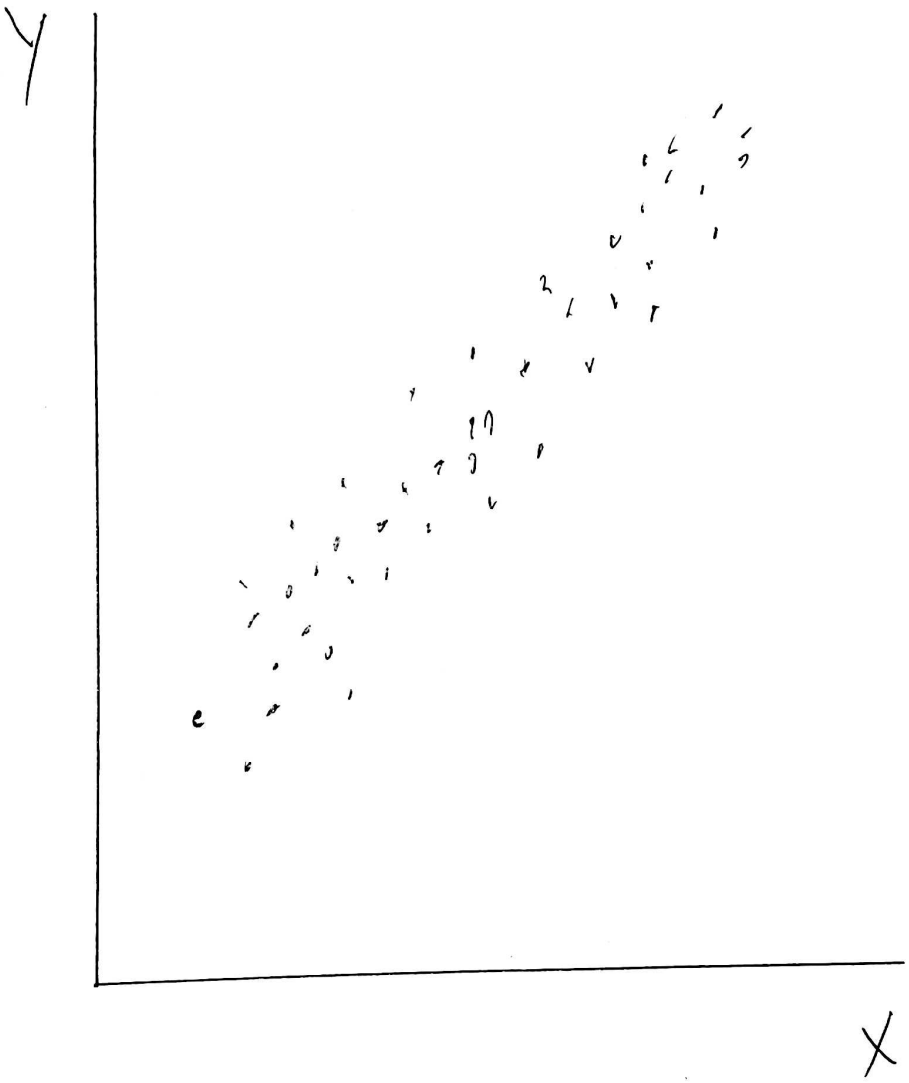
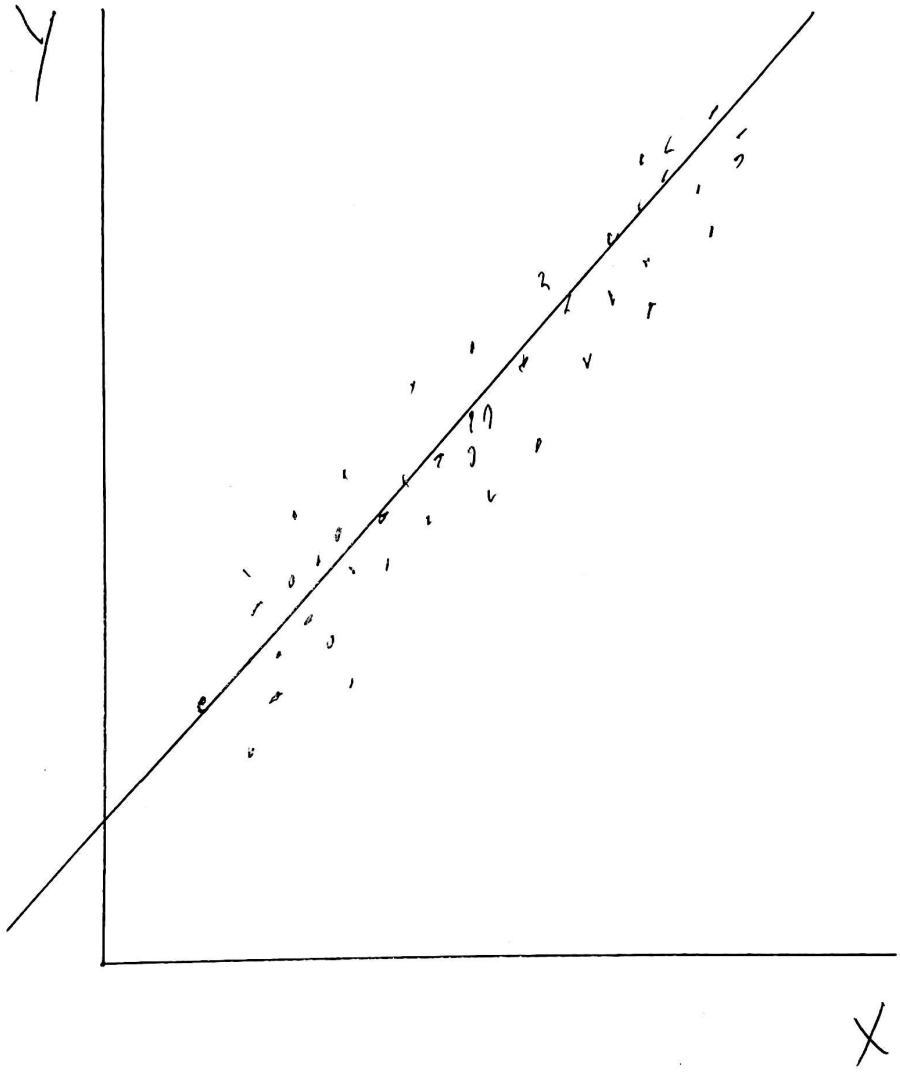
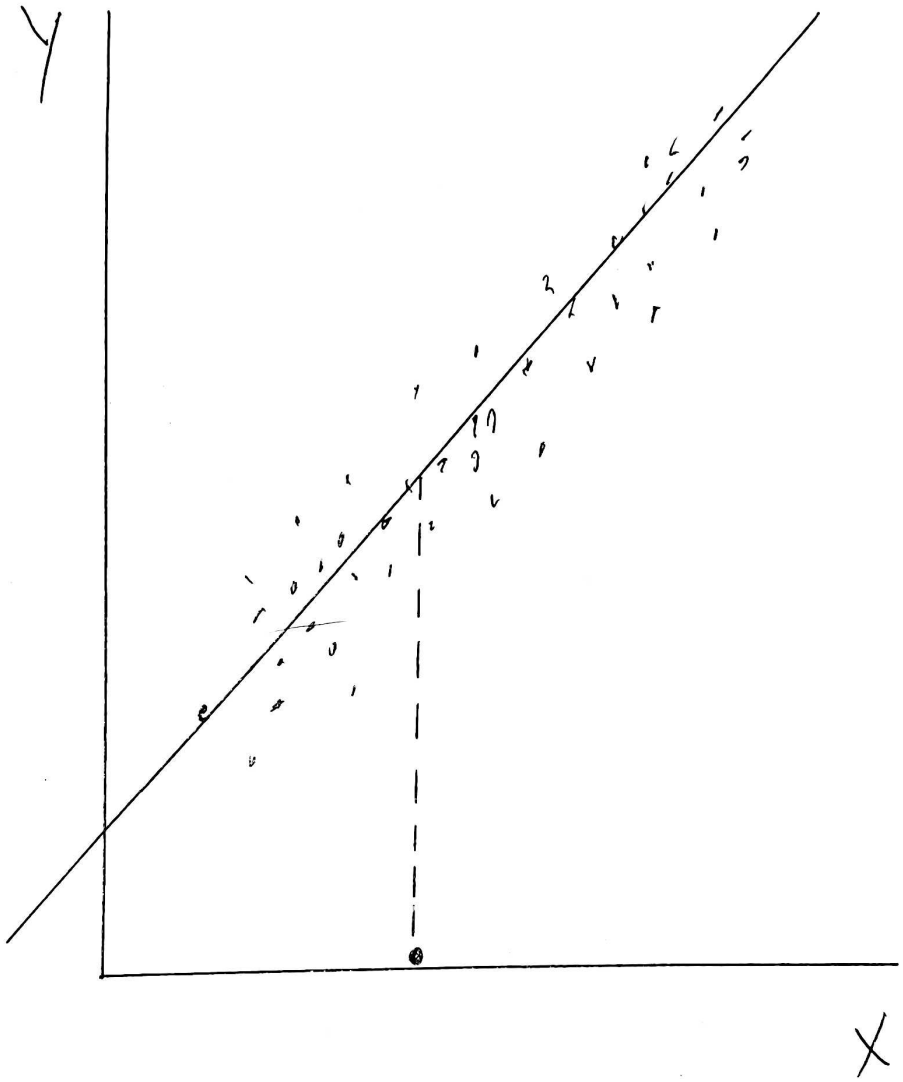
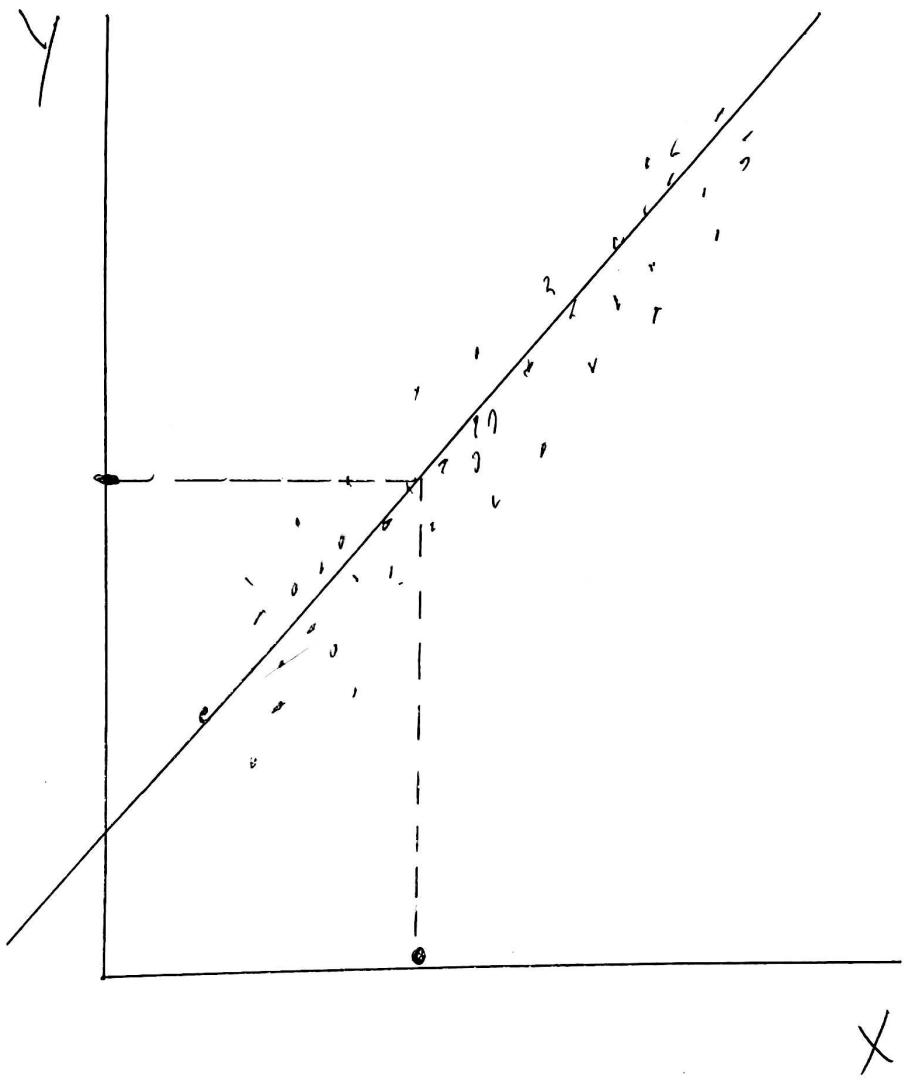
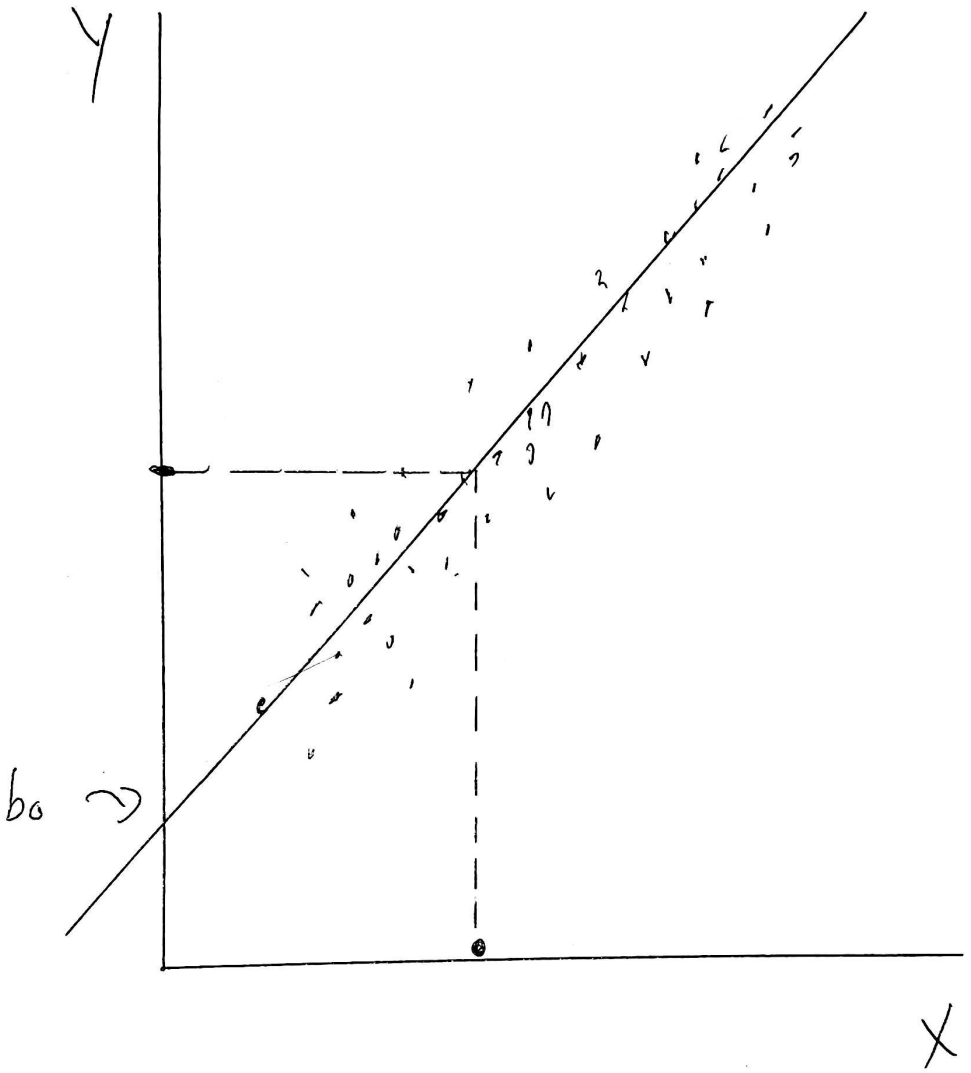

y
x

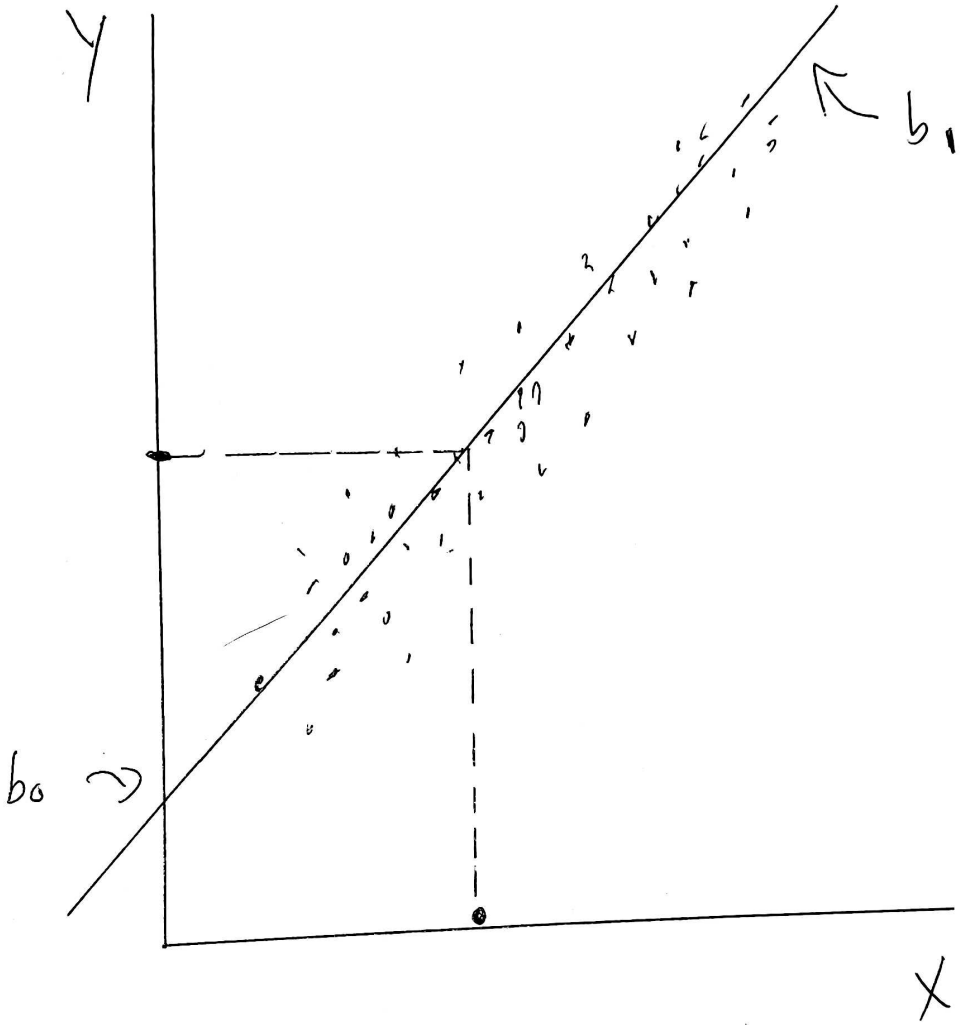

Y
X

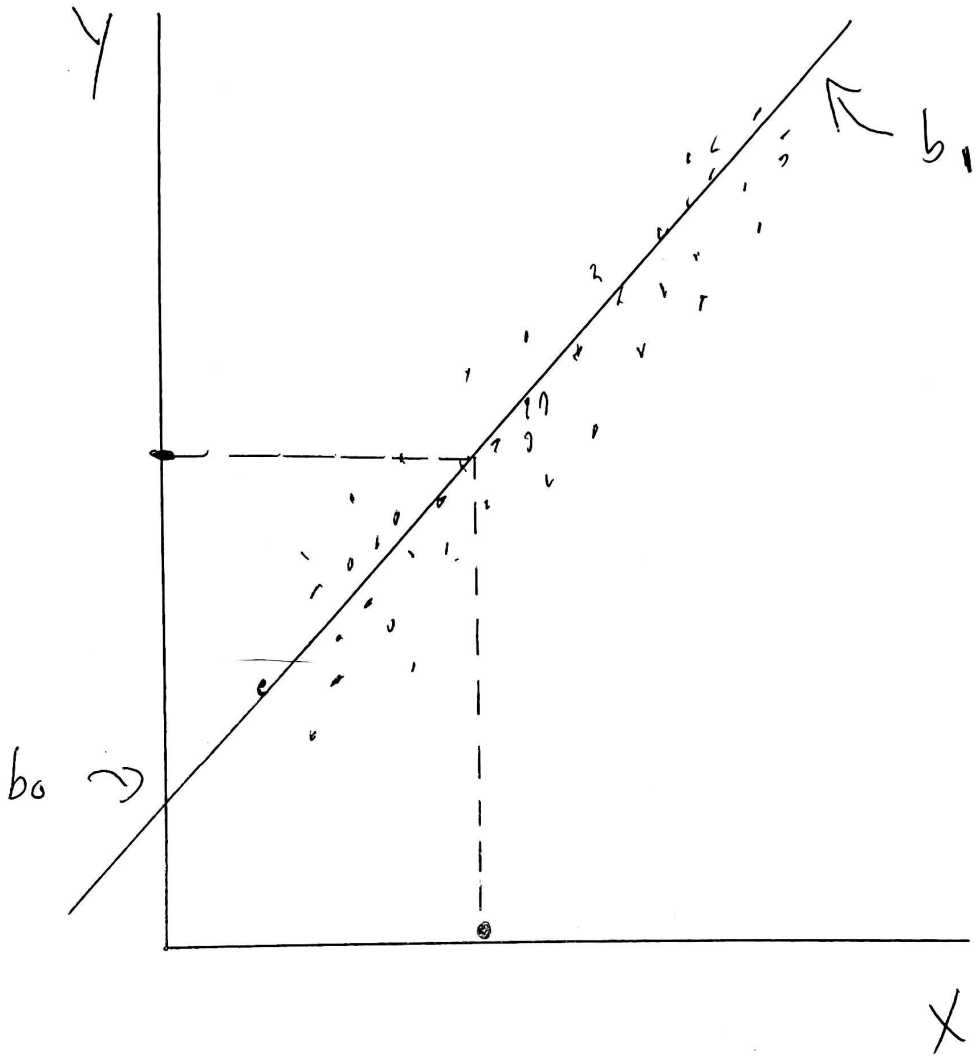

Y
X


Y
X

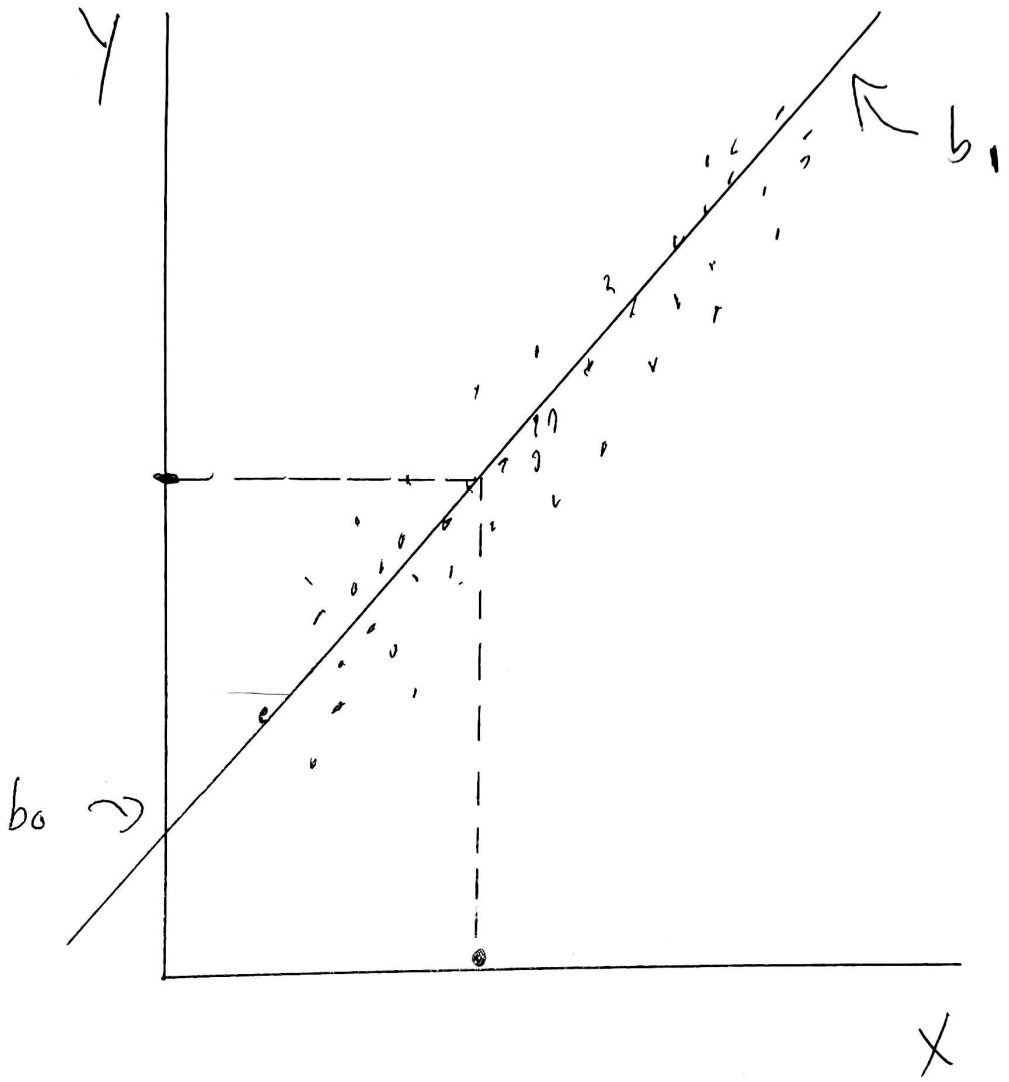

Y
X


Y
b_0
X

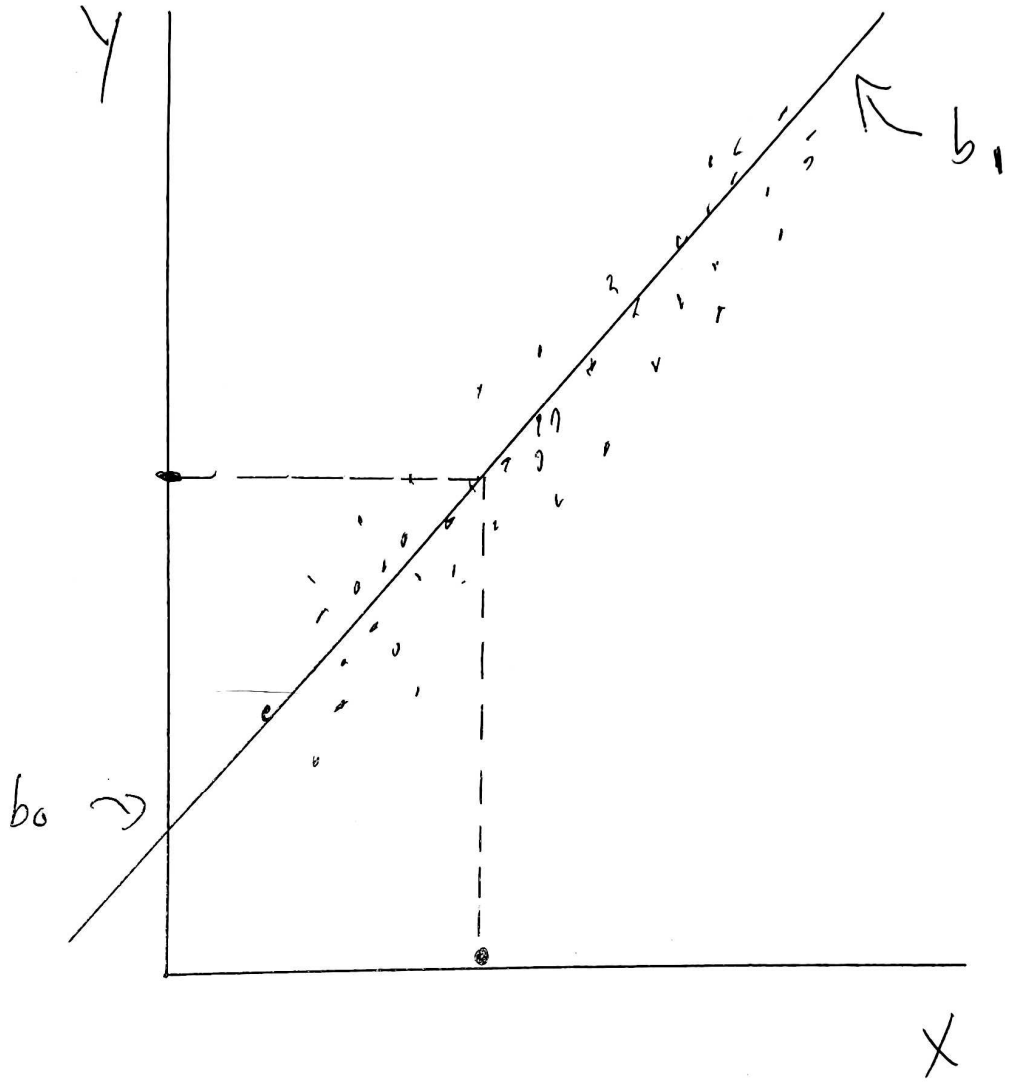

Y
b_1
b_0
X



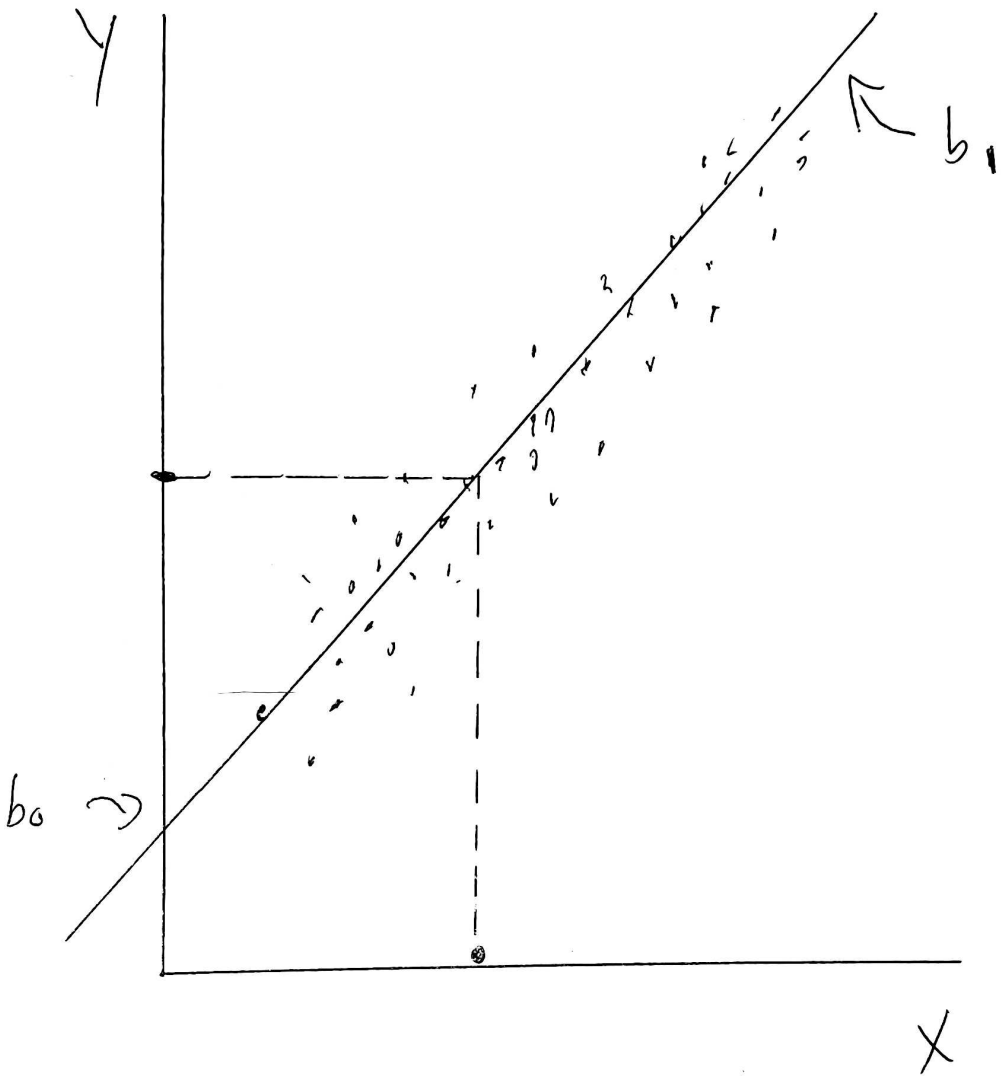
$y =$



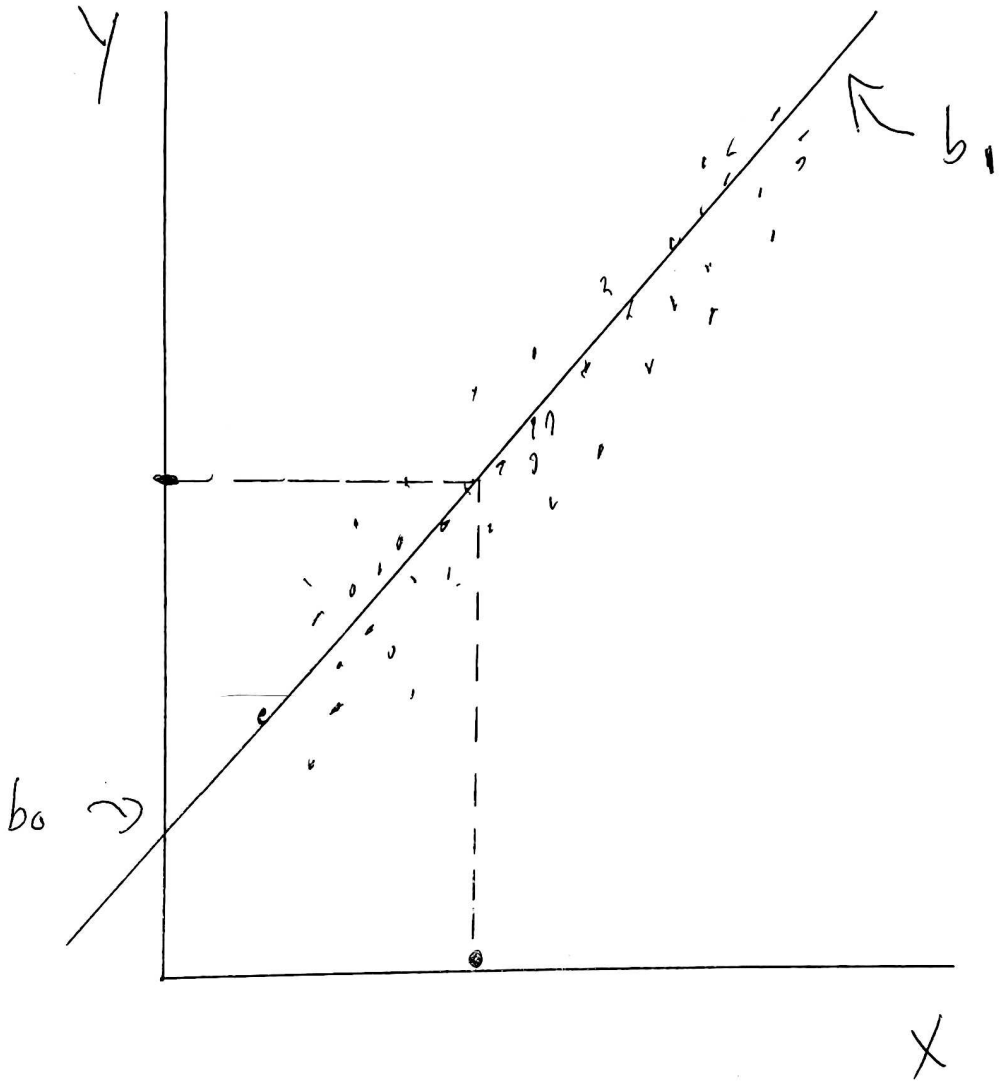
$$y = b_0 + b_1 X_1$$



$$y = b_0 + b_1 X_1 + b_2 X_2 + b_3 X_3$$



$$y = b_0 + b_1 X_1 + b_2 X_2 + b_3 X_3 + b_K X_K +$$



$$y = b_0 + b_1 X_1 + b_2 X_2 + b_3 X_3 + b_K X_K + e$$